

第2問

(1)

$$n \geq 2 \text{ のとき } S_n = \frac{1}{3}(2a_n + 8a_{n-1}) \quad \dots \textcircled{1}$$

なので

$$n \geq 3 \text{ のとき } S_{n-1} = \frac{1}{3}(2a_{n-1} + 8a_{n-2}) \quad \dots \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} - \textcircled{2} \text{ より } S_n - S_{n-1} = \frac{1}{3}(2a_n + 8a_{n-1}) - \frac{1}{3}(2a_{n-1} + 8a_{n-2})$$

$$\therefore a_n = \frac{2}{3}a_n + 2a_{n-1} - \frac{8}{3}a_{n-2} \quad \therefore \frac{1}{3}a_n = 2a_{n-1} - \frac{8}{3}a_{n-2} \quad \therefore a_n = 6a_{n-1} - 8a_{n-2}$$

(2)

$$(1) \text{ より } n \geq 3 \text{ のとき } a_n = 6a_{n-1} - 8a_{n-2} \text{ なので、変形して}$$

$$a_n - 2a_{n-1} = 4a_{n-1} - 8a_{n-2} = 4(a_{n-1} - 2a_{n-2})$$

これを繰り返し用いると

$$a_n - 2a_{n-1} = 4(a_{n-1} - 2a_{n-2}) = 4^2(a_{n-2} - 2a_{n-3}) = \dots = 4^{n-2}(a_2 - 2a_1)$$

(3)

(1) より

$$n \geq 3 \text{ のとき } a_n = 6a_{n-1} - 8a_{n-2} \text{ なので}$$

$$n \geq 1 \text{ のとき } a_{n+2} = 6a_{n+1} - 8a_n$$

これを变形すると

$$a_{n+2} - 2a_{n+1} = 4a_{n+1} - 8a_n = 4(a_{n+1} - 2a_n) \quad \dots \textcircled{3}$$

$$a_{n+2} - 4a_{n+1} = 2a_{n+1} - 8a_n = 2(a_{n+1} - 4a_n) \quad \dots \textcircled{4}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \text{ より } \{a_{n+1} - 2a_n\} \text{ は、初項 } a_2 - 2a_1 \text{、公比 } 4 \text{ の等比数列 } \dots \textcircled{5}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \text{ より } \{a_{n+1} - 4a_n\} \text{ は、初項 } a_2 - 4a_1 \text{、公比 } 2 \text{ の等比数列 } \dots \textcircled{6}$$

ここで

$$\textcircled{1} \text{ に } n=2 \text{ を代入すると } S_2 = \frac{1}{3}(2a_2 + 8a_1) \quad \therefore a_1 + a_2 = \frac{1}{3}(2a_2 + 8a_1) \quad \therefore 3a_1 + 3a_2 = 2a_2 + 8a_1$$

$$\therefore a_2 = 5a_1$$

$$a_1 = 1 \quad \dots \textcircled{7}$$

より

$$a_2 = 5a_1 = 5 \quad \dots \textcircled{8}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \textcircled{7} \textcircled{8} \text{ より } a_{n+1} - 2a_n = 3 \cdot 4^{n-1} \quad \dots \textcircled{9}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \textcircled{7} \textcircled{8} \text{ より } a_{n+1} - 4a_n = 1 \cdot 2^{n-1} \quad \dots \textcircled{10}$$

$$\textcircled{9} - \textcircled{10} \text{ より } 2a_n = 3 \cdot 4^{n-1} - 2^{n-1}$$

$$\therefore a_n = \frac{3 \cdot 4^{n-1} - 2^{n-1}}{2}$$